

Environnement et démocratie

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İskenderun'da bir Ortodoks kilisesinde infilak oldu
 Kilisenin yalnız duvarları hasara uğradı, insanca kayıp yok. İzmir'de «Kıbrıs Türk Cemiyeti» Başkanı nezaret altında alındı.

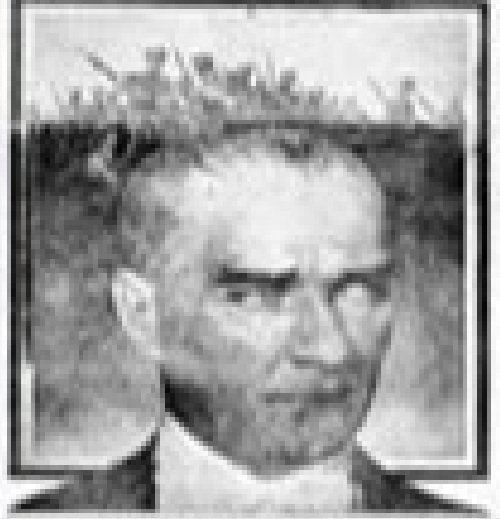
T.K.P. hadiseler, yalnız komünistlere atfedilemez diyor

«T.K.P. hadiselerinde» diye bir şey vardır. İnsanlar arasında meydana gelen olayları komünistlere atfedilemez diyor.

Çarşamba'da birer, Zorla

«Çarşamba'da birer» diye bir şey vardır. İnsanlar arasında meydana gelen olayları komünistlere atfedilemez diyor.

Atamızın Evi Bomba ile Hasara uğradı



SABANA KARŞI VUKU BULAN BU MENFUR HADİSE İNFIAL UYANDIRDI

YERİS BEYİNİ YERİSİ

«Yerisi Beyini Yerisi» diye bir şey vardır. İnsanlar arasında meydana gelen olayları komünistlere atfedilemez diyor.

Sefkatli Fransız hemşiresi Chartler, fedakârlığını hayatı ile nasıl ödedi?

SARIYER CANAVARI UÇ YILDIR SERBEST DOLAŞIYOR (1952-1955)

ULUS

İzmir'de örfi idare

Hükümet bir tebliğ neşretti

Dün yapılan nümayışler

Uçlu Londra konferansının



ΤΟΥΡΚΙΚΟΣ ΟΧΛΟΣ ΕΠΙΤΙΘΕΤΑΙ ΚΑΤΑ ΤΩΝ ΕΛΛΗΝΩΝ

ΑΥΤΟΚΥΒΕΡΝΗΣΗΝ ΧΩΡΙΣ ΑΥΤΟΝΙΑΘΕΤΗΝ ΠΡΟΤΙΝΕΙ

Mobs in Istanbul Riot Against Greeks





BBC

**TRUMP SAYS HE
WILL SUE THE BBC**

BBC NEWSCAST **PODCAST**

Désinformation climatique?

- › **Nier** le consensus scientifique
- › **Retarder** l'action publique ou individuelle
- › **Tromper** le public
- › Le pouvoir des propriétaires des médias (aujourd'hui et avant!)

Menace à notre démocratie

- › Polarisation sociale
- › Incitation à la violence

THE LIES

“MAN-MADE GLOBAL WARMING IS THE GREATEST **HOAX** EVER PERPETRATED ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE”
- Sen. James Inhofe

“WARMING OF EVEN 3 DEGREES C IN THE NEXT 100 YEARS WOULD, ON BALANCE, BE **BENEFICIAL** TO HUMANS”
- US Chamber of Commerce

“COMBINED WITH EVIDENCE THAT SEA LEVELS ARE NOT RISING AT UNUSUAL OR UNPRECEDENTED RATES AROUND THE WORLD, THIS MEANS THE IPCC'S CONCERN OVER RISING SEA LEVEL IS **WITHOUT MERIT**”
- Heartland Institute

“GIGANTIC **FALSE ALARM**”
- Roy Spencer

“THERE IS A LOT OF **POSITIVES** TO GLOBAL WARMING RIGHT NOW”
- Bjorn Lomborg

“THERE IS **LITTLE** WE CAN DO TO PREVENT CLIMATE CHANGE”
- Heartland Institute

“THE EARTH ISN'T THAT SENSITIVE TO HOW MUCH CO2 WE PUT INTO THE ATMOSPHERE... **MORE IS BETTER THAN LESS**”
- Roy Spencer

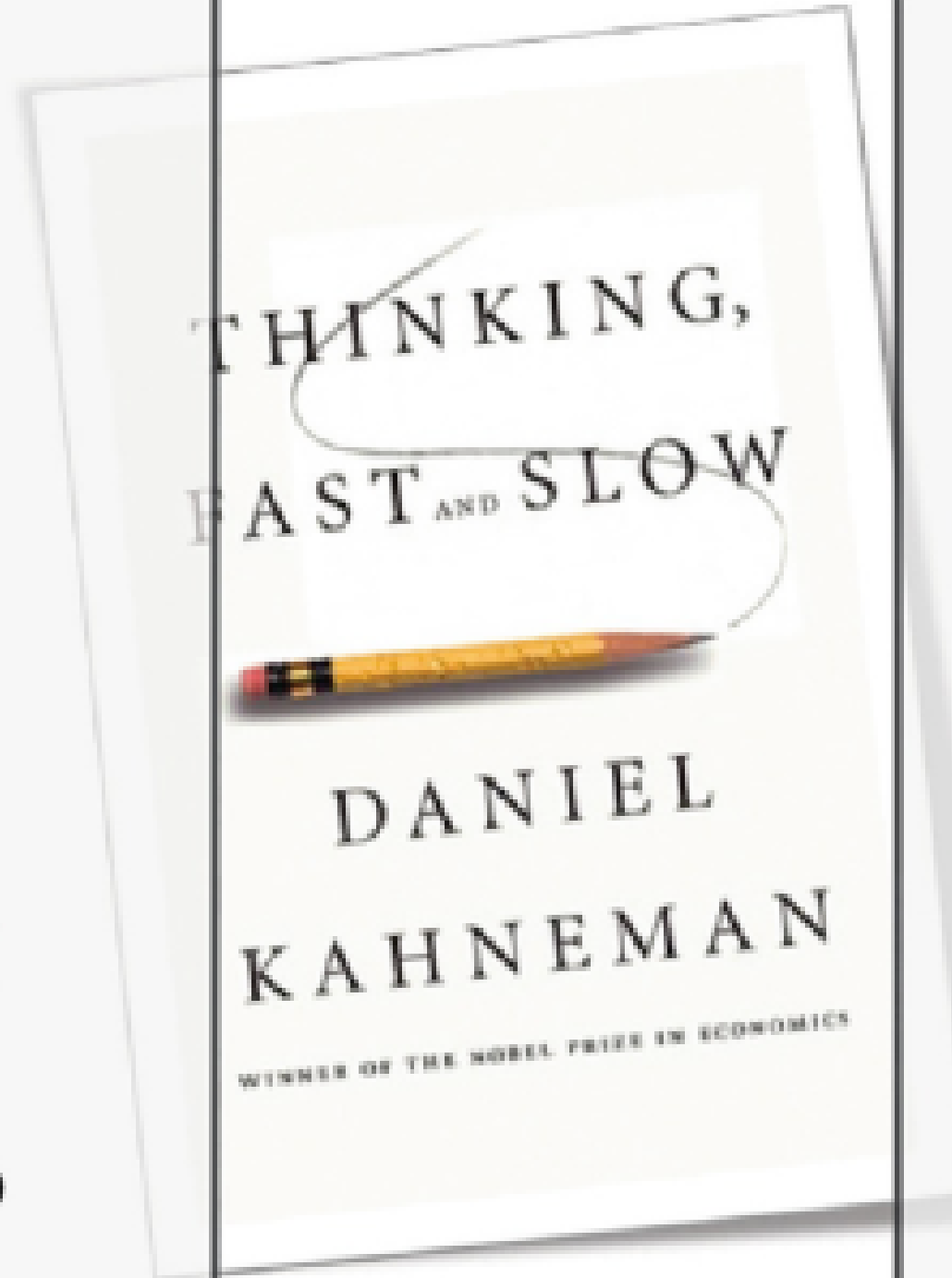
#CLIMATECHECK

Biais cognitifs et décisions rationnelles

SYSTEM 1

Fast Thinking

- **intuitive**
- often **unconscious**
- **fast & efficient**
- based on available knowledge, past experience, long established **mental models**
- more susceptible to **cognitive biases**



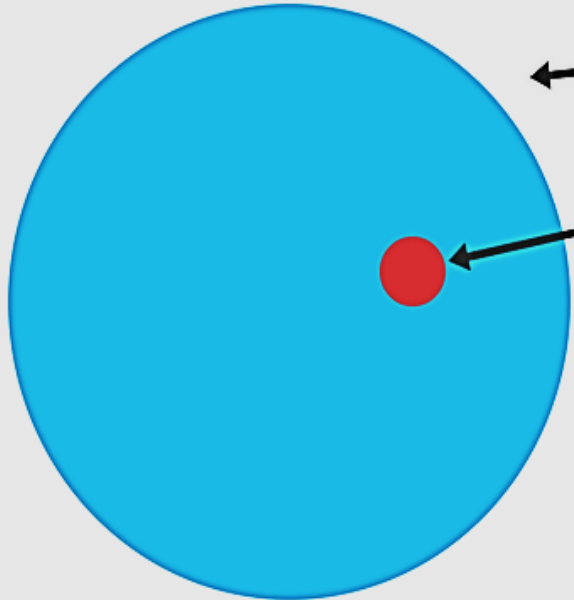
SYSTEM 2

Slow Thinking

- **analytic**
- deliberate **conscious reasoning**
- **slow**
- indicative of **critical thinking**, structured analytic techniques
- used with **qualitative and quantitative methods**

Nos biais cognitifs

The availability heuristic



All the information

The information you use to make a decision

- recent
- frequent
- extreme
- vivid
- negative



WYSIATI bias: What You See Is All There Is

We tend to base judgments and decisions solely on the information available.



Le paradoxe démocratique

- › **AVANTAGE MORAL:** Les médias sociaux prônent la libre circulation des idées
- › **L'ANGLE MORT:** L'algorithme qui limite la libre circulation. Effacement de la pensée critique, on reste entre soi



Utilisateurs passifs ou utilisateurs actifs?

- ✓ L'action de l'UE et des états (Règlement des Services numériques- DSA; ARCOM, VIGINUM, Education critique aux Médias de l'Information – EMI à l'école, Loi 2018 sur la désinformation...)
- ✓ Choisir quoi, quand et comment voir
- ✓ Ne pas partager du contenu dont on a des doutes sur les sources, ne pas réagir sur des posts.
- ✓ Se méfier des réponses faciles – aller vers « l'autre »
- ✓ Adopter un raisonnement critique



Est-ce la fin?

Ευχαριστώ *

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**merci*

